Forestland Interpretations

Forestland interpretations are important to good management. The management of trees begins with an understanding of the soil where they grow or are to be grown. Some soils are very suitable for growing wood crops; others barely support tree cover. Different tree species may vary in production on the same soil.

Forestland interpretations should be used to assist land users in planning, installing, and maintaining forestland management systems.

Forest Management and Productivity

The Forestland Management and Productivity tables presents information about suitable for producing timber for each soil map unit. Management concerns, which include hand planting, mechanical planting, use of harvesting equipment, mechanical site preparation (surface), roads (natural surface), erosion on roads and trails, off-road/trail erosion, soil rutting, log landings, seedling survival, are listed by ratings of:

- Not Limited (0.00)
- Slightly Limited (0.01 to 0.30)
- Moderately Limited (0.31 to 0.60)
- Limited (0.61 to 0.99)
- Very Limited (1.00)

Information on potential productivity includes plant competition, common trees, site index, productivity class, and trees to plant.

Management Concerns

PLANT COMPETITION - A rating of slight indicates little or no competition from other plants; moderate indicates that plant competition is expected to hinder the development of the fully stocked stand of desirable trees; and severe means that plant competition is expected to prevent the establishment of a desirable stand unless the site is intensively prepared, weeded, or otherwise managed for the control of undesirable plants.

POTENTIAL PRODUCTIVITY - This is discussed under the ordination class symbol.

COMMON TREES - Trees that generally occur on the soil are listed regardless of economic importance.

SITE INDEX AND PRODUCTIVITY CLASS - These are discussed under ordination class symbol.

TREES TO PLANT - Trees that are suitable for commercial wood production and that are adapted to the soil.

HAND PLANTING – ratings are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, content of sand, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, a water table, and ponding. Ratings indicate the expected difficulty of hand planting, which includes the proper placement of root systems of tree seedlings to a depth of up to 12 inches, using standard hand planting tools. It is assumed that necessary site preparation is completed before seedlings are planted.

MECHANICAL PLANTING – ratings are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, content of sand, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, a water table, and ponding. Ratings indicate the expected difficulty using a mechanical planter, which includes proper placement of root systems of tree seedlings to a depth up to 12 inches. It is assumed that necessary site preparation is completed before seedlings are planted.

USE OF HARVEST EQUIPMENT – ratings are based on slope, rock fragments on the surface, plasticity index, content of sand, surface texture, a water table, and ponding. Ratings indicate the suitability for operating harvest equipment for off –road transport or harvest of logs and/or wood products by ground-based wheeled or tracked equipment.

MECHANICAL SITE PREPARATION (SURFACE) – ratings are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, a water table, and ponding. The part of the soil from the surface to a depth of about 12 inches is considered in the ratings. Ratings indicate the suitability of using surface-altering soil tillage equipment to prepare the site for planting or seeding.

ROADS (NATURAL SURFACE) – ratings are based on slope, rock fragments on the surface, plasticity index, content of sand, surface texture, a water table, ponding, flooding, and the hazard of soil slippage. The ratings indicate the suitability for using the natural surface of the soil for roads on which trucks transport logs and other wood products from the site.

EROSION (**ROAD/TRAIL**) – ratings are based on the soil erodibility factor K, slope, and content of rock fragments. The ratings apply to unsurfaced roads and trails.

EROSION (OFF-ROAD/OFF-TRAIL) – ratings are based on slope and on soil erodibility factor K. The soil loss is caused by sheet or rill erosion in off-road or off-trail areas where 50 to 75 percent of the surface has been exposed by logging, grazing, mining, or other kinds of disturbance.

SOIL RUTTING – ratings are based on a water table, rock fragments on or below the surface, surface texture, depth to a restrictive layer, and slope. Ratings indicate the hazard or risk of ruts in the uppermost soil surface layers by operation of forest equipment. Soil displacement and puddling (soil deformation and compaction) may occur simultaneously with rutting.

LOG LANDINGS – ratings are based on slope, rock fragments on the surface, plasticity index, content of sand, surface texture, a water table, ponding, flooding, and the hazard of soil slippage. Ratings indicate the suitability of the soil at the forest site to serve as a log landing and allows the efficient and effective use of equipment for the temporary storage and handling of logs.

SEEDLING SURVIVAL – ratings are based on flooding, ponding, a water table, content of lime, reaction, salinity, available water capacity, soil moisture regime, soil temperature regime, aspect, and slope. Ratings indicate the impact of soil, physiographic, and climatic conditions on the survivability of newly established tree seedlings.

See the National Forestry Manual, Subpart B for criteria used in rating management concerns.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Forest Management (one or two tables)

Forest Management

Map symbol and soil name	 Hand planting 	Hand planting		Mechanical planting		ipment	Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface) 	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value
1B: Sibley	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
1C: Sibley	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.20 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	0.50
2C2: Higginsville	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited) 	0.20	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15 	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	0.15	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50
6B: Sharpsburg	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
6C2: Sharpsburg	 Not limited 		Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.20	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	0.50	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	0.50

Forest Management

Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting		Mechanical planti 	ng	Use of harvesting equipment		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		n Roads (natural surface) 	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value
6D2: Sharpsburg	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.47 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	 Not limited 		 Limited ~slope (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.76
8: Pits	 Not rated 		 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
10D: Snead	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~large stones (slightly limited) Not rated	1	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited) ~large stones (moderately limited) Not rated	 0.47	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) Not rated	 0.50 0.10 	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~large stones (slightly limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) Not rated	0.50	Limited -slope (limited) -stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) -seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	'
10F: Snead	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~large stones (slightly limited) ~slope (slightly limited)		 Limited ~slope (limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~large stones (moderately limited)	 0.50 0.39	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50	Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited) ~large stones (slightly limited)	0.50	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	
Rock outcrop	 Not rated		 Not rated	<u> </u> 	 Not rated	 	 Not rated		 Not rated	

Forest Management

Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting		Mechanical planti 	ng	 Use of harvesting equ 	ipment	Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surf	ace)
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
26B: Ladoga	 Not limited		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
26C2: Ladoga	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.20 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50 	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15
26D2: Ladoga	 Not limited		 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50 	Not limited		Limited ~slope (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.76
30: Kennebec	 Not limited 		 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50 	 Not limited 		 Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50
31: Colo	 Not limited 		 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.20	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	0.20	 Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.50 0.20

Forest Management

Map symbol and soil name	 Hand planting 		 Mechanical planting 		 Use of harvesting equ 	ipment	Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
36: Bremer	 Not limited 		Not limited -		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.29	 Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50
38: Wiota	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
39: Nodaway	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	0.50	 Not limited 		 Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50
41D2: Armster	 Not limited 		Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	 Not limited - -		Limited ~slope (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.76 0.50
48D: Basehor	 Not limited 		Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	0.47	 Not limited 	 	 Not limited 		 Limited ~slope (limited)	 0.76

Forest Management

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Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting		Mechanical planting		 Use of harvesting equ 	ipment	Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and	Value
54C2: Knox	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.20 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50 	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15
54F2: Knox	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.14	 Limited ~slope (limited) 	 0.99 	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.60 0.50	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) 	 0.60 	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50
55D3: Knox	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.76 0.50
55E3: Knox	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.04	 Limited ~slope (limited) 	 0.68 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)		 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.15 	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50
61C: Knox	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.20 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15
Urban land	 Not rated 		 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 		 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	

Forest Management

Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting		Mechanical planting		Use of harvesting equipment		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
61D: Knox	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.47	 	 0.50 	 - Not limited - -	 	 	 0.76 0.50
Urban land	 Not rated 		 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	
72: Dockery	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.10	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.10 	 	 1.00 0.50 0.10
73: Leta	 Limited ~stickiness (surface) (limited) 	 0.75 	 Limited ~stickiness (surface) (limited) 	 0.75 	 Limited ~stickiness (surface) (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.75 0.50 0.20	 Limited ~stickiness (surface) (limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.75 0.20	Limited ~stickiness (surface) (limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.60

Forest Management

Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting		Mechanical planting		Use of harvesting equipment		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
74:		j I		 		 		j j		j j
Levasy	~seasonally ponded (limited)	 0.80 	Limited ~seasonally ponded (limited)	 0.80 	Very limited ~seasonal wetness (very limited)	 1.00 	Very limited ~seasonal wetness (very limited)	 1.00 	Very limited ~seasonal wetness (very limited)	11.00
	<pre> ~seasonal wetness (moderately limited)</pre>	0.60	~seasonal wetness (moderately limited)	0.60 	~seasonally ponded (limited)	0.80 	~seasonally ponded (limited)	0.80	~ponded (wetness) (very limited)	1.00
	<pre> ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) </pre>	0.50 	<pre> ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) </pre>	0.50 	~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) 	0.50 	<pre> ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) </pre>	0.50 	<pre> ~flooding (moderately limited) </pre>	0.60
81:	 Moderately limited	İ	 Moderately limited	į	 Moderately limited	į	 Moderately limited	İ	 Moderately limited	İ
wardion	~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	0.50	~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	0.50	~low strength (moderately limited) ~stickiness (surface)	İ	~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness	0.50	~flooding (moderately limited) ~low strength	0.60
		 		 	~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	1	~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	0.20 	~low strength (moderately limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited))) 0.50
82:										
Parkville	Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	0.50	Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	 0.50 	Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50 	Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	 0.50 	Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited)	 0.60
				<u> </u> 	<pre> ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)</pre>	1	~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.29	~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
				 	~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.29		 	~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	0.50
84: Haynie	 Not limited	į Į	 Not limited	<u> </u> 	 Moderately limited		 Not limited	İ	 Moderately limited	
				 	~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50			<pre> ~flooding (moderately limited)</pre>	
									<pre> ~low strength (moderately limited)</pre>	0.50

Forest Management

Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting		Mechanical plant:	Mechanical planting		Use of harvesting equipment 		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		ace)
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
86: Haynie variant-	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.10	 Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50
99: Sarpy	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Not limited 	 	 Not limited		 Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited)	0.60
104: Udorthents Urban land	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
AED:	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated		 Not rated 		 Not rated	
M-W: Water	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
W: Water	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	